Table of Contents

| 1 | Cooling buildings: tailored or ‘prêt-à-porter’ solutions? | E. de Oliveira Fernandes | 1 |
| 3 | Potentials of urban heat island mitigation | H. Akbari | 11 |
| 4 | Passive cooling in the works of A.N. Tombazis and associates | A.N. Tombazis | 23 |
| 6 | Human factor in thermal performance of natural ventilated buildings | G. Gomez-Azpeitia, A. Alcántara, P. Barragán, B. Givoni | 35 |
| 7 | Using the utilization factor concept for natural ventilation | F. Sánchez, J.M. Salmerón, A. Ruiz, R. González, S. Alvarez | 41 |
| 8 | Sensitivity analysis of a maritime located night ventilated library building | D. Connolly, D. Finn, P. Kenny | 47 |
| 9 | CFD reliability issues in analysis of naturally ventilated buildings | J.M. Horan, D.P. Finn | 53 |
| 10 | Effect of vents’ opening and insect screen on greenhouse ventilation | C. Kittas, N. Katsoulas, T. Bartzanas, T. Boulard, M. Mermier | 59 |
| 11 | Natural and mixed ventilation design via CFD and architectural modeling | M. Todorovic, O. Ecim, A. Marjanovic, I. Randjelovic | 65 |
| 12 | Wind tower a natural cooling system in Iranian traditional architecture | P.S. Ghaemmaghami, M. Mahmoudi | 71 |
Study on the numerical predictive accuracy of wind pressure distributions and air flow characteristics. Part 2: Prediction accuracy of wind pressure distribution of various shaped buildings

M. Ishii, T. Kurabuchi, T. Endo, E. Maruta, T. Sawachi

Cool colored roofs to save energy and improve air quality

H. Akbari, R. Levinson, W. Miller, P. Berdahl

A comparative study of the thermal performance of reflective coatings for the urban environment

A. Synnefa, M. Santamouris, I. Livada

Assessing the thermal environment of major cities in Greece

M. Stathopoulou, C. Cartalis, A. Andritsos

Estimating the ecological footprint of the heat island effect over Athens, Greece

M. Santamouris, K. Paraponiaris, G. Mihalakakou

Canyon effects: Calculation of wind speed in an urban street canyon with the aid of a semi-empirical model based on experimental data

C. Georgakis, M. Santamouris

A study of temperature and wind distribution inside two urban street canyons in Athens

K. Niachou, I. Livada, M. Santamouris

The impact of wind on air temperature distribution in Athens and in Santorini

I. Livada, K. Niachou, M. Santamouris

Heating demands differences between central and surrounding areas in the coastal town of Patras

Y.G. Caouris, A. Giannopoulos, M. Santamouris

Thermo-graphic analyses for monitoring urban areas in Rome to study Heat Islands

C. Atturo, L. Fiumi

Guidelines for energy optimization through landscape architecture in hot humid regions

S. Arias

Glass architecture: is it sustainable?

F.M. Butera

Refurbishment of old buildings for sustainable use

S. Burton, S. Kesidou

Environmental sustainable Iranian traditional architecture in hot-humid regions

M. Shohouhian, F. Soflaee

The potential for zero emissions/energy development in China

A. Pitts, B. Chen
29 Energetic rehabilitation of an office building in Barcelona by use of passive ventilation strategy and active solar technologies as shading device and corporate identity element

T. Masseck

30 An innovative passive system for preventive conservation of the ancient stained glass windows in the Assisi’s St. Francis Basilica Superior Church

A. Mingozzi, S. Battiglini

31 Passive and low energy cooling techniques for the Czech Republic

M. Lain, J. Hensen

32 Thermal performance of an underground museum in Turkey

M. Mas Gomez

33 Energy efficient strategies for JSX building in Jakarta, Indonesia

T.H. Karyono, G. Bahri

34 Passive cooling techniques as part of energy rehabilitation measures in office buildings in Greece

Ch.J. Koinakis

35 Maximum temperatures in buildings to avoid heat discomfort

F. Nicol, M. Humphreys

36 Adaptive thermal comfort evaluation in a field study

B. Moujalled, R. Cantin, G. Guarracino

37 Climate optimised building parameters for low energy summer comfort under a discomfort index

L. Pagliano, P. Zangheri

38 Summer thermal comfort in traditional buildings of the 19th century in Florina, north-western Greece

A. Oikonomou

39 Optimisation of indoor thermal comfort outside the heating season

S. Croce, L.P. Gattoni, R. Arlunno

40 Thermal comfort in boats

K. Kritsonis, F. Nicol

41 Comparison of the HQE method and the Ev assessment

P. Kosmopoulos, I.-P. Fragidou

42 Thermal comfort study of occupants in University of Patras

A.K. Aggelakoudis, M.G. Athanasiou

43 Eliminating the need for mechanical cooling

A. Rivera

44 Improvement of summer comfort in wood frame buildings

G. Fraisse, V. Trillat-Berdal, B. Souyri

45 On the impact of energy pricing on low energy design of buildings

A.M. Papadopoulos, A. Stylianou, S. Oxizidis

46 EULEB – European High Quality Low Energy Buildings

J. Schlenger, H.F.O. Müller
47 The contribution of contemporary technology to the environmental protection and sustainable development
P.A. Patargias

289

48 Ecology in architecture design: Testing an advanced educational path
P. Caputo, M. Molina, A. Roscetti, J. Vicari, C. Milani, I. Rega, P. Schettino

305

49 CLEAR, A multi-media package for Comfortable Low Energy Architecture
A. Jacobs, F. Nicol, M. Wilson, J. Solomon

309

50 Thermal comfort educational software for hot climates
I. Marinicic, J.M. Ochoa, A. Isalgué

315

51 Social attitudes about environmental design and RES – Field study in Cyprus
P. Kosmopoulos, Th. Ioannou

321

52 Discrepancies between indications deriving from energy and economic issues in the design of building thermal insulation
G.L. Brunetti

327

53 The challenges of teaching bioclimatic architectural design

333

54 A matrix tool for assessing the performance of intelligent buildings
G. Sutherland, G. Stavrakakis, D. Kolokotsa, S. Karatassou, M. Santamouris

339

55 A free user-friendly design tool that shows how to reduce cooling energy in buildings
M. Milne, C. Gomez, D. Leeper, P. LaRoche, J. Morton

345

56 Thermal mass vs. thermal response factors: determining optimal geometrical properties and envelope assemblies of building materials
K.J. Kontoleon, D.K. Bikas

351

57 Energy buildings management methodology
P.R.S. Jota, V.R.B. Silva

357

58 Dormitory optimized energy performance using spatial archetypes
E. Primikiri, M. Kokkolaras, P. Papalambros

363

59 A calculation model for Trombe walls and its use as a passive cooling technique

371

60 Application of the Ev matrix in Xanthi, Greece
P. Kosmopoulos

379

61 Numerical analysis of the microclimate conditions around a new telescope in La Palma, Spain
D. Pérez, G. Houzeaux, J. Cipriano

385

62 A comparative analysis using multiple thermal analysis tools
A. Marsh, F. Al-Oraier

391

63 Solar irradiation graphs
Th.N. Stasinopoulos

393
64 The air infiltration and ventilation center: The history and technical program of IEA Annex V
   M. Sherman

65 Hybrid ventilation performance assessment using Fitness functions
   M. El Mankibi, P. Michel

66 Local dynamic similarity concept as applied to evaluation of discharge coefficients of ventilated buildings. Part 1: Basic idea and underlying wind tunnel tests
   T. Kurabuchi, T. Endo, M. Ohba, T. Goto, Y. Akamine

67 Local dynamic similarity concept as applied to evaluation of discharge co-efficients of cross-ventilated buildings. Part 2: Applicability of local dynamic similarity concept
   T. Goto, M. Ohba, T. Kurabuchi, T. Endo, T. Otsuki, Y. Akamine

68 Local dynamic similarity concept as applied to evaluation of discharge coefficients of ventilated buildings. Part 3: Simplified method for estimating dynamic pressure tangential to openings of cross-ventilated buildings
   Y. Akamine, M. Kamata, T. Kurabuchi, T. Endo, M. Ohba, T. Goto

69 Wind driven flow through building openings
   P. Karava, T. Stathopoulos, A.K. Athienitis

70 Performance of natural, hybrid and mechanical ventilation systems in urban canyons
   K. Niachou, M. Santamouris, S. Hassid

71 Design of a hybrid ventilation system: the Cli’Nat project
   P. Michel, M. Elmankibi, S. Buseyne, E. Chéron, W. Jäger

72 Building’s imitation of a human body’s thermal behavior
   B. Todorovic

73 Improving ventilation and envelope characteristics in order to decrease the energy consumption in existing buildings

74 Evaluation of the thermal performance of the envelope of an innovative construction system for low cost buildings
   J.R. García Chávez

75 Building envelope design as a passive cooling technique
   E.M. Okba

76 Monitoring system for the evaluation of the energetic behaviour of PCM containing walls
   P. Príncipe, C. Di Perna, G. Borrelli, A. Carbonari

77 Experimental energetic evaluation of changeable thermal inertia PCM containing walls
   P. Príncipe, C. Di Perna, G. Borrelli, A. Carbonari

78 Efficient energy thermal insulation façade systems for optimal savings and flexibility in architectural design
   G.K. Rouni
79 A preliminary study of hygrothermal performance of autoclaved aerated concrete blocks under hot humid climate of Thailand
Y. Ungkoon, J. Hirunlabh, J. Khedari, U-C. Shin, P. Yodovard

80 Innovative low energy renovation of a single family dwelling for summer comfort
L. Vandaele, A. Deneyer, N. Heijmans, F. Dobbels

81 Potential of innovative daylighting and passive cooling systems for achieving luminous and thermal comfort in commercial buildings
J.R. García Chávez, K. Tsikaloudaki

82 Cooled soil as a cooling source for buildings
B. Givoni

83 A novel multi-stage down-draft evaporative cool tower for space cooling. Part 1: Aerodynamic design
E. Erell, Y. Etzion, D. Pearlmutter, R. Guetta, D. Pecornik, H. Zimmermann, F. Krutzler

84 A novel multi-stage down-draft evaporative cool tower for space cooling. Part 2: Preliminary experiments with a water spraying system
E. Erell, Y. Etzion, D. Pearlmutter, R. Guetta, D. Pecornik, H. Zimmermann, F. Krutzler

85 The case for building-integrated hydroponics
T. Caplow

86 A nonequilibrium molecular dynamics simulation of evaporation
Z.-J. Wang, M. Chen, Z.-Y. Guo

87 Thermal efficiency characteristics of indirect evaporative cooling systems
B. Costelloe, D.P. Finn

88 Passive downdraught evaporative cooling applied to an auditorium
J.J. Correia da Silva

89 Limits and potentials of office building climatisation with ambient air
U. Eicker, M. Huber, P. Seeberger, J. Schumacher, C. Vorschulze

90 The potential for evaporative cooling in Turkey
M. Ateş, D. Baker

91 Passive cooling effect of building features in traditional Japanese buildings
H. Yoshino, K. Hasegawa, S. Matsumoto

92 Logical use of traditional technologies for housing passive cooling in hot humid Italian climate areas
A. Mingozzi, S. Bottiglioni

93 Environmental design studio design for Arriyadh, Saudi Arabia
G. Loehlein

94 Low energy cooling in historical library office hall
K. Kabele

95 Bioclimatic architecture concepts applied to CEFET’s building
M.S.S. Bracarense, R.P. Papa, P.R.S. Jota
Design and retrofitting of a hybrid building in Athens
A. Gavalas

Energy rehabilitation of modern office building in the region of Xanthi
P. Kosmopoulos, P. Kirikakis

Efficient retrofit actions and advanced control strategies for a student hostel
S. Ferrari

Climatic responsive architecture in hot and dry regions of Iran
A. A'zami, S.H. Yasrebi, A. Salehipoor

Passive cooling and energy conservation design strategies of school buildings in hot, arid region: Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
W. Abanomi, Ph. Jones

Adaptive strategies for office spaces in the UK climate
I. Gallou, E. Chatzigeorgiou

Cooling potential of heating-cooling wall panels
A. Krainer, R. Perdan, G. Krainer

Hybrid photovoltaic-thermal technology and solar cooling: The CRF solar façade case study
F. Butera, R.S. Adhikari, N. Aste, R. Bracco

Feasibility study of the passive solar room dehumidifying system using the sorption property of a wooden attic space through field measurement
N. Areemit, Y. Sakamoto

Evaluation of solar driven thermal systems for urban buildings
S. Oxizidis, A. Wemmers, A.M. Papadopoulos, A. Aygelis, A. Stylianou

Optimization and study of an autonomous solar desiccant cooling system
C. Maalouf, E. Wurtz, L. Mora, F. Allard

Solar cooling potential in tourist complexes in the North Aegean
N. Mamounis, A. Dimoudi

Evaluation of PV technology implementation in the building sector
J.J. Bloem, A. Colli, P. Strachan

Potential use of geothermal energy from mine water in Europe for cooling and heating
E. Demollin-Schneiders, Z. Malolepszy, D. Bowers

Energy efficient office buildings with passive cooling – Results and experiences from a research and demonstration programme in Germany
K. Voss, S. Herkel, J. Pfafferott, A. Wagner

Planning and design strategies for sustainable low energy development in Seoul, Korea
A. Pitts, K. Kim

Traditional Indian architecture - The future solar buildings
D. Vyas

Passive solar design in Antonio Gaudi’s domestic architecture
E. Usón Guardiola, E. Cunill de la Puente
Environmental strategies in retrofitting of educational buildings – The integrated approach

E. Triantis

Natural cooling systems in sustainable traditional architecture of Iran

F. Soflaee, M. Shokouhian

Statistical simulation of user behaviour in low-energy office buildings

J. Pfafferott, S. Herkel

Exploitation of solar energy in buildings, particularly in the natural and low energy heating and cooling. The case study of an energy–efficient residence in Nikaia, Larissa

A. Dimou, C. Koroneos

The passively cooled KfW building in Germany - Monitoring results

A. Wagner, M. Kleber, K. Rohlfis

Bioclimatic design of a residential complex for the elderly

V. Simantira, K. Stefopoulos, D. Triantafilidi, K. Xanthopoulos, E. Triant

The London heat island and building cooling design

M. Kolokotroni, Y. Zhang, R. Watkins

The effect of water-sprinkling on the surface temperatures of the materials used on the "skin" of greek cities

F. Bougiatioti

Thermal comfort in open spaces: A study in the northeast of Brazil

A.D.L. Costa, L.C. Labaki, V.M. Dantas de Araújo

Thermal comfort conditions in outdoor spaces

N. Gaitani, M. Santamouris, G. Mihalakakou

The problems of a shade-shadow and light in a design of open-air market stall

R. Ernest

The effect of shading on the surface temperatures of the materials used on the "skin" of Greek cities

F. Bougiatioti

Green areas in open urban spaces

G. Peretti, D. Marino, E. Montacchini

Thermal comfort in urban spaces: The case of very warm and dry climate

J.M.I. Ochoa, I. Marincic

Schematic design proposals of the implementation of PDEC in the urban open spaces of Athens

E. Evangelinos, F. Bougiatioti, A. Oikonomou

The impacts of the EPBD upon the summer performance of buildings

E. Maldonado

Composite insulating materials as a tool for the reduction of cooling loads

A.M. Papadopoulos, A. Avgelis, A. Karamanos, S. Hadjarakou, Ch. Nikolopoulos, H. Pesmatzoglou
131 Potentialities of lightweight construction solutions for sustainability
M. Almeida, L. Bragança, P. Mendonça

132 The potentiality of reflected sunlight through Rawshan screens
E. Aljofi

133 The impact of envelope insulation and ventilation on summer perform-
ance
K.M.S. Chvatal, E.A.B. Maldonado, M.H.P. Corvacho

134 Sustainability, embodied in the local context: A study on the cultural as-
pects of environmentally symbiotic housing in Japan
K. Iwamura

135 Solar contribution evaluation for building attached sunspace in the Medi-
terranean climate
G. Oliveti, M. De Simone, S. Ruffolo

136 Studying natural lightning in a hot climate
D.C. Avila

137 A study of double facades with phase-change storage and photovoltaics
A.K. Athienitis, J. Zhang, D. Feldman

138 Ventilation benefit accrued from PV module installed in building
J.K. Tonui, Y. Tripanagnostopoulos

139 Study of a new concept of photovoltaic-thermal hybrid collector
Y.B. Assoua, C. Menezo, R. Yezou, G. Fraisse, T. Lefebvre

140 Responsive glazing for solar control shading
G. Savineau

141 Thermal performance of different glazing surfaces in a hot climate

142 Optimum geometry and orientation of a building opening with an elec-
trochromic glazing
M.N. Assimakopoulos, A. Tsangrassoulis, M. Santamouris, G. Guarracino

143 Dynamic thermal simulation of a solar chimney with PV modules
J. Martí-Herrero, M.R. Heras-Celemin

144 A solar multifunctional roof: photovoltaic and thermal coupling
N. Aste, G. Chiesa, L. Tagliabue

145 Aristotle’s theory as a tool for inspiration in architecture. The shelter of
the archaeological site at Akrotiri
N. Fintikakis

146 Study on the thermal and visual performance of eleven residential build-
ings
K. Pavlou, A. Sfakianaki, M. Santamouris, E. Mouriši, M. Kechriniotí, I. Stolidou,
D. Psychogios

147 Design and commissioning of the low-energy office building in Prague
M. Lain, M. Bartak, F. Drkal, J. Hensen

148 Passive and green building design: a residential complex for the elderly
in Andria (Italy)
G.R. Dell’Osso, F. Iannone
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>Towards better building and urban design in Hong Kong</td>
<td>E. Ng</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>Daylighting analysis and energy saving measures in the Sino-Italy En-</td>
<td>F. Butera, R.S. Adhikari, N. Aste</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>vironment &amp; Energy Building (SIEEB)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151</td>
<td>The Sino-Italy Environment &amp; Energy Building (SIEEB): A model for a</td>
<td>F. Butera, R.S. Adhikari, P. Caputo, S. Ferrari, P. Oliaro, N. Aste</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>new generation of sustainable buildings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152</td>
<td>Analysis of the typology and orientation of 19th century traditional</td>
<td>A. Oikonomou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>architecture in Florina, north-western Greece</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Environmental impacts and compatible urban design: Case study of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bam Citadel</td>
<td>N. Mohajeri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>The effect of shading design and control on building cooling demand</td>
<td>A. Tzempelikos, A.K. Athienitis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>155</td>
<td>On the potential of Internet based energy services in Greece during</td>
<td>S. Karatasou, V. Geros, M. Santamouris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cooling season</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156</td>
<td>Integrating the cellular method for shading design with a thermal sim-</td>
<td>E. Kaftan, A. Marsh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ulation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>157</td>
<td>Recent market assessment and legal framework for BEMS in Greece</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>T. Nikolaou, E. Maria, P. Zalimidis, D. Kolokotsa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158</td>
<td>The fresnel lens concept for solar control of buildings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Y. Tripanagnostopoulos, Ch. Siabekou, J.K. Tonui</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>159</td>
<td>Generative Skin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>S. Yannas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>160</td>
<td>Comparative analysis of control strategies for passive cooling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>P. Michel, M. Elmankibi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>161</td>
<td>Solar control devices; balance between thermal performance and daylight</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M. Mehrotra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162</td>
<td>Evaluation of hybrid ventilation control strategies in residential</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>buildings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D. Jreijiry, A. Husaundnee, J.G. Villenave, C. Inard</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>163</td>
<td>Effect of vent configuration and insect screen on greenhouse micro-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>climate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>T. Bartzanas, N. Katsoulas, C. Kittas, T. Boulard, M. Mermier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164</td>
<td>Natural ventilation due to wind action: practice knowledge against ex-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>perimentary airflow visualization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A.M. Toledo, F.O.R. Pereira</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>165</td>
<td>Potential of inertial ventilation for passive cooling in Brazilian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>climates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>P. Hollmuller, R. Lamberts, F. Westphal, M. Ordenes, J. Carlo</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166</td>
<td>Badgir in traditional Iranian architecture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A. A’zami</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td>Comparison of computed and measured wind fields within street canyons</td>
<td>V.D. Assimakopoulos, C. Georgakis, M. Santamouris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>Cooling buildings in hot humid climates – a decision model for ventilation</td>
<td>J. C. Bonetti, H. Corvacho, F. Brandão Alves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169</td>
<td>Multicriteria assessment of natural ventilation potential of a site</td>
<td>M. Germano, C.-A. Roulet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170</td>
<td>Effect of air movement in building</td>
<td>S. Heidari</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171</td>
<td>Air-conditioning avoidance: lessons from the windcatchers of Iran</td>
<td>S. Roaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>Architects, clients and bioclimatic design: a solar neighborhood POE</td>
<td>S. Vainer, I.A. Meir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173</td>
<td>The influence of building design features on microclimatic modification in the warm periods of the year. Discussion based on temperature measurements</td>
<td>K.N. Axarli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>The window in the building tradition of the sub humid tropic</td>
<td>A. Gómez, A. Alcántara, E. Alvarado</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175</td>
<td>Evaluation of influences of the external temperature in the building energy consumption</td>
<td>R.P. Papa, P.R.S. Jota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>176</td>
<td>Cooling season post-occupancy evaluation of a low energy complex school (City Academy) in the UK</td>
<td>I. Pegg, A. Cripps, M. Kolokotroni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>177</td>
<td>Responsive and sustainable architectural strategies for temperate regions</td>
<td>S.M. Mofidi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>178</td>
<td>Site layout as a function of shading in Karst region</td>
<td>Ž. Kristl, A. Krainer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>179</td>
<td>Climatic architectural tradition of India</td>
<td>V. Padmavathi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>Indoor environment for energy performance of buildings – a new European draft standard</td>
<td>O. Seppänen, B. Olesen, A. Boerstra</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>